

Table of Contents

	ERIA Foreword	iii
	Tetsuya Watanabe	
	Message from National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA)	iv
	Arsenio M. Balisacan	
	Message from Department of Health (DOH) Philippines	v
	Teodoro J. Herbosa	
	Message from Department of Social Welfare and Development (DSWD)	vi
	Rex Gatchalian	
	Message from National Commission of Senior Citizens (NCSC)	viii
	Franklin M. Quijano	
	Acknowledgements	x
	List of Authors	xii
	Table of Contents	xiii
	List of Tables	xiv
	List of Figures	xix
	List of Acronyms	xx
	Executive Summary	xxii
Chapter 1	The Shifting Demographics of the Philippines: Towards an Ageing Society	1
	Grace T. Cruz	
Chapter 2	The Longitudinal Study of Ageing and Health in the Philippines Wave 2	15
	Christian Joy P. Cruz, Grace T. Cruz, and Yasuhiko Saito	
Chapter 3	Demographic and Socioeconomic Context	25
	Christian Joy P. Cruz and Mark Ryan B. Paguirigan	
Chapter 4	Health Status, Healthcare, and Healthcare Utilisation	49
	Grace T. Cruz and Mark Ryan B. Paguirigan	
Chapter 5	Geographic Context	95
	Jose Andres F. Ignacio, Jeconiah K. Boongaling, and Leo Angelo L. Ocampo	
Chapter 6	Mortality	113
	Maria Karlene Shawn I. Cabaraban and Klarriness P. Tanalgo	
Chapter 7	COVID-19 Pandemic Experiences	131
	Mark Ryan B. Paguirigan and Christian Joy P. Cruz	
Chapter 8	Discussion, Conclusions, and Recommendations	145
	Grace T. Cruz, Christian Joy P. Cruz, and Yasuhiko Saito	
Annex A	LSAHP Wave 2 Sampling Design and Weights	153
Annex B	Creation of the Wealth Index for the LSAHP Wave 2 Survey	163
Annex C	Tables	171
Annex D	Research Team and Field Personnel	205
Annex E	Advisory Committee	209